



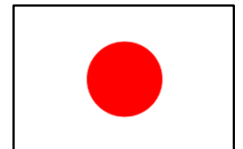
BOSAI **(Disaster Management)** **-ASEAN and Japan-**

GLP International Seminar

Hitotsubashi University

22 October 2024

KIYA Masahiko, Ambassador of Japan to ASEAN



Tropical Cyclone Yagi (September 2024)

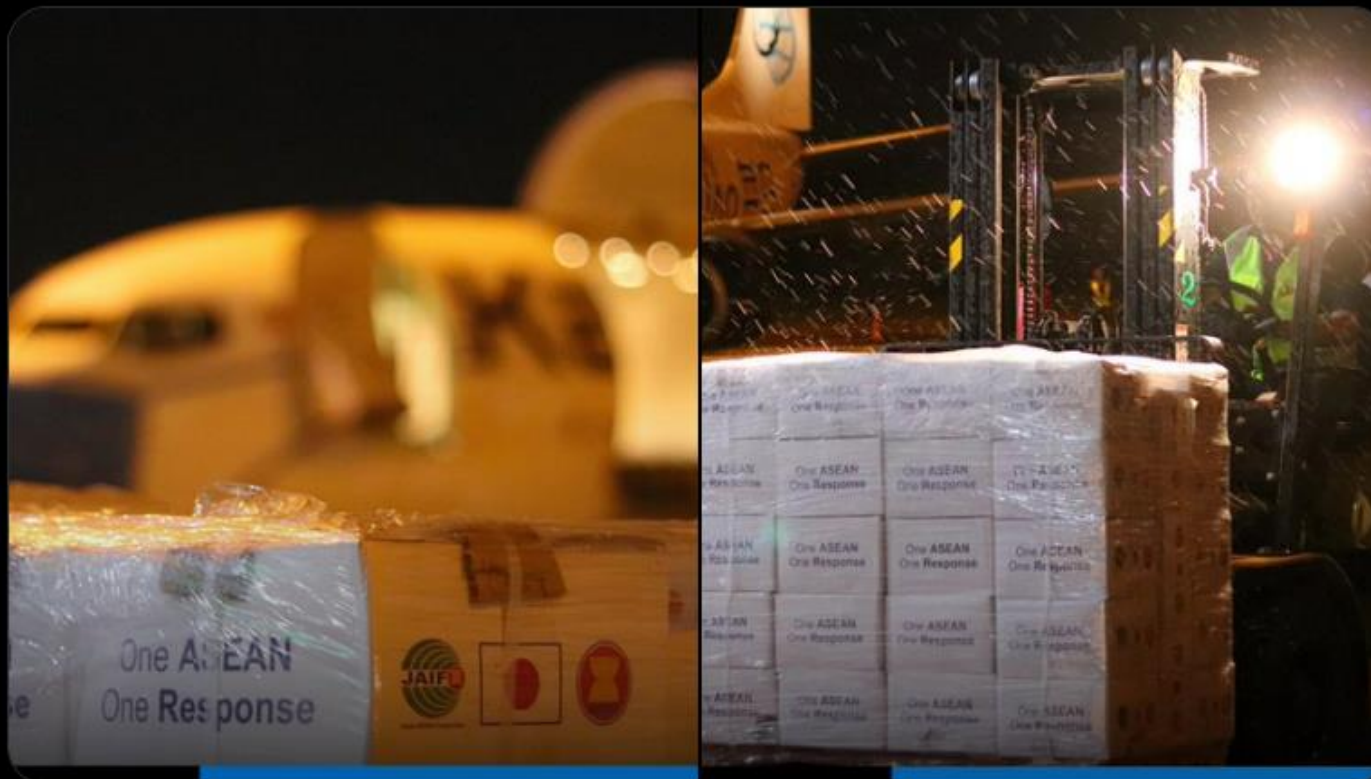


AHA Centre
@AHACentre

The AHA Centre mobilised [#ASEAN](#) relief items, Supported by Japan-ASEAN Integration Fund (JAIF) and the [@SwissDevCoop](#), to augment the government's efforts to help people affected by Tropical Cyclone [#Yagi](#) in Lao PDR.

Photos by: Kargo Xpress (MJets International)

ポストを翻訳



Relief items
funded by JAIF
distributed to
5 ASEAN
member states
(**Lao PDR,**
Myanmar,
Philippines,
Thailand and
Viet Nam)

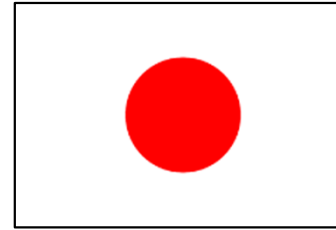
Agenda

1. What is ASEAN-Japan cooperation?
2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?
3. What are the next steps?

1. What is ASEAN-Japan cooperation?



ASEAN



Japan

- **Geo-strategic location**
(Centre of the Indo-Pacific, Chokepoint of a major sea lane)
- **Growth centre of the world**
(Population of 670 million with the power of youth, growing market for innovation)
- **Hub of multi-layered cooperation**
(ASEAN-led mechanisms across sectors, engagement of external partners with ASEAN at the centre)
- **High growth experience**
(Track record of high economic growth and addressing economic/social challenges)
- **Technology with craftsmanship**
(Track record of automobiles, electronic appliances, quality infrastructure, etc.)
- **Global democratic power in Asia**
(Member of G7/G20, non-permanent member of UNSC (12th in 2023-2024))

Fukuda Doctrine (1977)

1. Japan, a nation committed to peace, rejects the role of a military power, and on that basis is resolved to contribute to the peace and prosperity of Southeast Asia, and of the world community.
2. Japan, as a true friend of the countries of Southeast Asia, will do its best for consolidating the relationship of mutual confidence and trust based on “heart-to-heart” understanding with these countries, in wide-ranging fields covering not only political and economic areas but also social and cultural areas.
3. Japan will be an equal partner of ASEAN and its member countries, and cooperate positively with them in their own efforts to strengthen their solidarity and resilience, together with other nations of the like mind outside the region… (omit).

“Heart-to-Heart”
understanding
&
Support for ASEAN’s
own efforts



Speech by PM Fukuda in
Manila on 18 August 1977
(Credit: Cabinet Public
Affairs Office)



Outcomes of the 50th Year of ASEAN-Japan Friendship and Cooperation/ the Commemorative Summit

Foreign Ministry of Japan
December 2023

Commemorative Summit (Tokyo, 17 December 2023)

● JOINT VISION STATEMENT ON ASEAN-JAPAN FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION



Subtitle : Trusted Partners

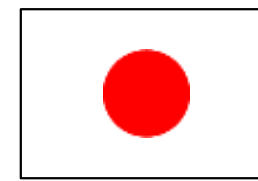
Building on mutual trust, ASEAN and Japan will strengthen the **Comprehensive Strategic Partnership** that is meaningful, substantive, and mutually beneficial under the following three pillars, embracing ASEAN unity and centrality:

- 1) **Heart-to-Heart Partners across Generations**
- 2) **Partners for Co-creation of Economy and Society of the Future**
- 3) **Partners for Peace and Stability**

- **IMPLEMENTATION PLAN: 130 cooperation items** (next page)
- Actions for “Peace and Prosperity” through “Co-creation” based on “Trust”



Joint Vision Statement on 50th Year of ASEAN-Japan Friendship and Cooperation



Trusted Partners

Building on mutual trust, ASEAN and Japan will strengthen the Comprehensive Strategic Partnership that is meaningful, substantive, and mutually beneficial under the following three pillars, embracing ASEAN unity and centrality:

Key areas of cooperation listed in the Implementation Plan

Heart-to-Heart Partners across Generations	Partners for Co-creation of Economy and Society of the Future	Partners for Peace and Stability
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Youth Exchanges• Cultural Exchanges• Sports• Tourism• Language Learning• Education• Science and Technology• ASEAN Headquarters Support	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Economy• Finance• Connectivity• Climate Change• Energy and Critical Minerals• Environment• Disaster Management• Health• Digital• Outer Space• Agriculture and Food Systems• Social Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Rule of Law• Maritime Security• Defense• WPS · YPS• Disarmament• Human Rights• Terrorism and Transnational Crimes• Cybersecurity• Disinformation• Immigration• Peace Building



Joint Vision Statement and our Efforts



Partners for Co-creation of Economy and Society of the Future



Disaster Management



ACE-LEDMP Training at
Hyogo Prefectural
Government

Overview

- Implementation of the ASEAN-Japan Work Plan on Disaster Management 2021-2025

Concrete Actions

- The project on “Integrating climate change projections into floods, drought and landslide risk assessments with focus on spatial approach (DRR-CCA)”.
- ASEAN-Japan Public-Private Seminar on Innovative Policies and Technologies for Disaster Risk Reduction.
- The Pilot Project on Utilization of State-of-Art Communication Technologies for CBDRM and Disaster Emergency Management.
- The project on “Promotion of database linkage and capacity enhancement through utilization of Global unique disaster IDentifier (GLIDE).
- The Disaster Emergency Logistics System for ASEAN (DELSA) project.
- The project on “Strengthening ASEAN’s Collective Response Capacity through the Enhancement of the Capacity Building of the Regional ASEAN Emergency Response and Assessment Team (ASEAN-ERAT).
- AHA Centre Executive (ACE): Leadership in Emergency and Disaster Management Programme (ACE-LEDMP).
- The Mid-Term Review of the Implementation of AWP 2021-2025.
- The Development of AADMER Work Programme 2026-2030.
- Dispatch of an ICT expert to the AHA Center.



CBDRM+ICT
Workshop with
Local
Community

➤ Partners for Co-creation of Economy and Society of the Future

Japan has decided to send Japanese experts to the ASEAN Centre for Public Health Emergencies and Emerging Diseases (**ACPHEED**) and the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on Disaster Management (**AHA Centre**).

2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?

JAPAN = A country that is the first to reach out to the people of ASEAN in time of difficulties and supports them (Friend in need)

Strengthening the support for ASEAN Community in BOSAI

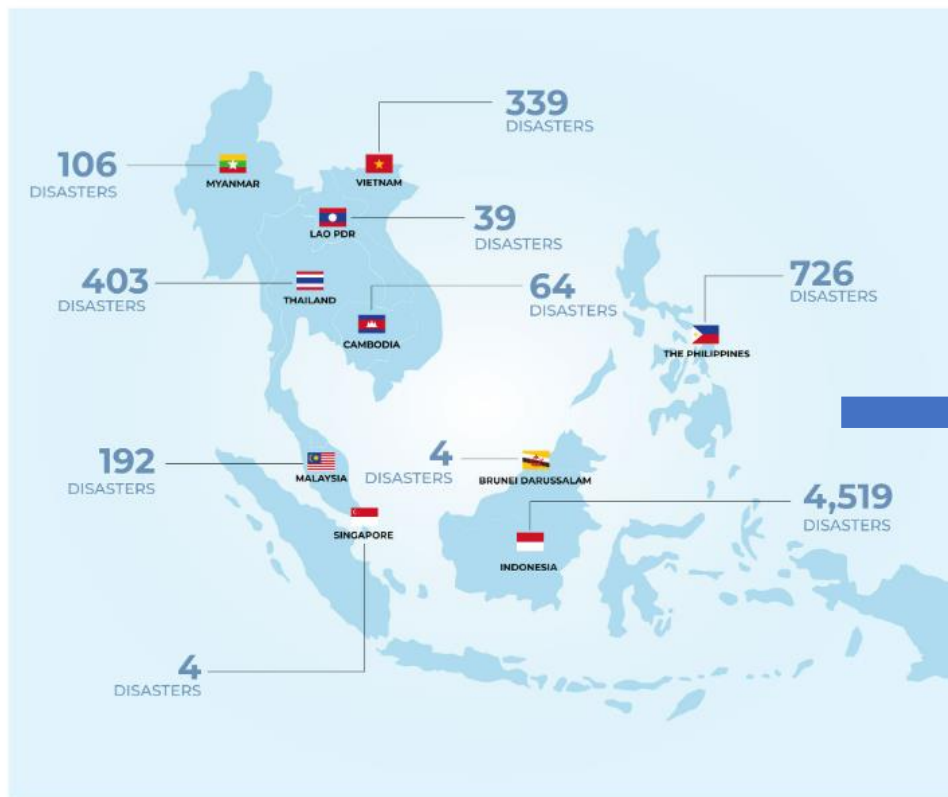
- 2004 Sumatra **Earthquake** and Indian Ocean **Tsunami Disaster** response
- 2006 Establishment of **Japan ASEAN Integration Fund (JAIF)**
- 2009 Adoption of ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response (**AADMER**)
- 2011 Establishment of ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on disaster management (**AHA Centre**)
- 2017 Adoption of ASEAN Leaders' Declaration on Disaster Health Management (**ALD on DHM**)
- 2019 Endorsement of **Plan of Action to implement ALD on DHM 2019-2025**
- 2020 Adoption of **AADMER Work Programme 2021-2025**
- 2021 The First ASEAN-Japan Ministerial Meeting on Disaster Management (**1st AMMDM Plus Japan**)
- 2023 **ASEAN-Japan 50th Year Commemorative Summit** in Tokyo

2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?

Policy coordination

- **ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response (AADMER) Work Programme 2021-2025/ 2026-2030**
- **ASEAN-Japan Work Plan on Disaster Management 2021-2025** (at the 2nd AMMDM Plus Japan in October 2022)

Number of Disasters (2012-2022)



Source: [The AHA Centre: Number of disasters from July 2012 to September 2023](#)

Priority Area

1. Risk assessment and Monitoring
2. Prevention and Mitigation
3. Preparedness and Response
4. Resilient Recovery
5. Global Leadership



Typhoon Yagi
Socialist Republic of Viet Nam Government News (Oct 3, 2024)

2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?

ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance Disaster Management (AHA Centre)

Since its establishment in 2011, Japan-ASEAN Integration Fund has supported the AHA Centre



About 60% of its total operating costs has been covered by Japan's contribution!

Core functions of AHA Centre

1. Coordination
2. Disaster Information Management
3. Knowledge and Outreach
4. Resource Management



ONE **ASEAN**
ONE **RESPONSE**

2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?



① Disaster Emergency Logistics System for ASEAN (DELSA)

- Establishment of **regional stockpile of relief items in three satellite warehouses** in Malaysia, Thailand, and the Philippines
- Mobilisation of DELSA relief items to assist in **more than 30 disaster emergency operations in 7 ASEAN countries** as of October 2024
- **DELSA Familiarisation and AHA Centre Crisis Communication Training (ACT)** among 46 participants
- Establishment of Integrated Information and Communication Technology **(ICT) Infrastructure and System**

2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?

What is **ASEAN-ERAT**?

Deployable team from the AHA Centre, ASEAN National Disaster Management Organisations (NDMOs), and other partners to support affected ASEAN Member States during the first phase of a disaster emergency

ASEAN-ERAT Programme backed by the JAIF has trained around **250 ASEAN-ERAT members** to enhance ASEAN's capacity to rapidly deploy the team (phase 3 in progress) and formed at least **15 ASEAN-ERAT deployment missions**.



② ASEAN Emergency Response & Assessment Team (ASEAN-ERAT)

② ASEAN-ERAT Beneficiaries' Voice

“ASEAN-ERAT members are trained to work fast and to be reliable...I was very proud because only within two days after the disaster, the team was able to deliver the needs to the affected areas.”

— Mr. Angelito R. Casinillo, Head of Policy Development and Planning, the Office of Civil Defense of the Philippines (Completed the programme in 2014)



“It’s an eye-opening experience for me...Greater women’s participation in disaster recovery programmes is important. It encourages me to get involved more in the disaster response and recovery stages.”

— Siti Nur Afifah Binti Mohamed Musthafa, Diplomatic Officer, Public Service Department of Malaysia (Completed in 2022)



2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?

- 2014-2016 4 batches as part of the **DELSA project** for cadets of ASEAN's NDMOs
- 2018-2022 3 batches as **ACE Phase 1** (an independent project from DELSA)
→ 7 batches, 118 participants in total
- 2023-2025 **ACE Leadership in Emergency Disaster Management Programme (ACE-LEDMP)**

③ AHA Centre
Executive (ACE):
Leadership in
Emergency and
Disaster
Management
Programme
(ACE-LEDMP)

= **Practical disaster management training** at AHA Centre and in Japan

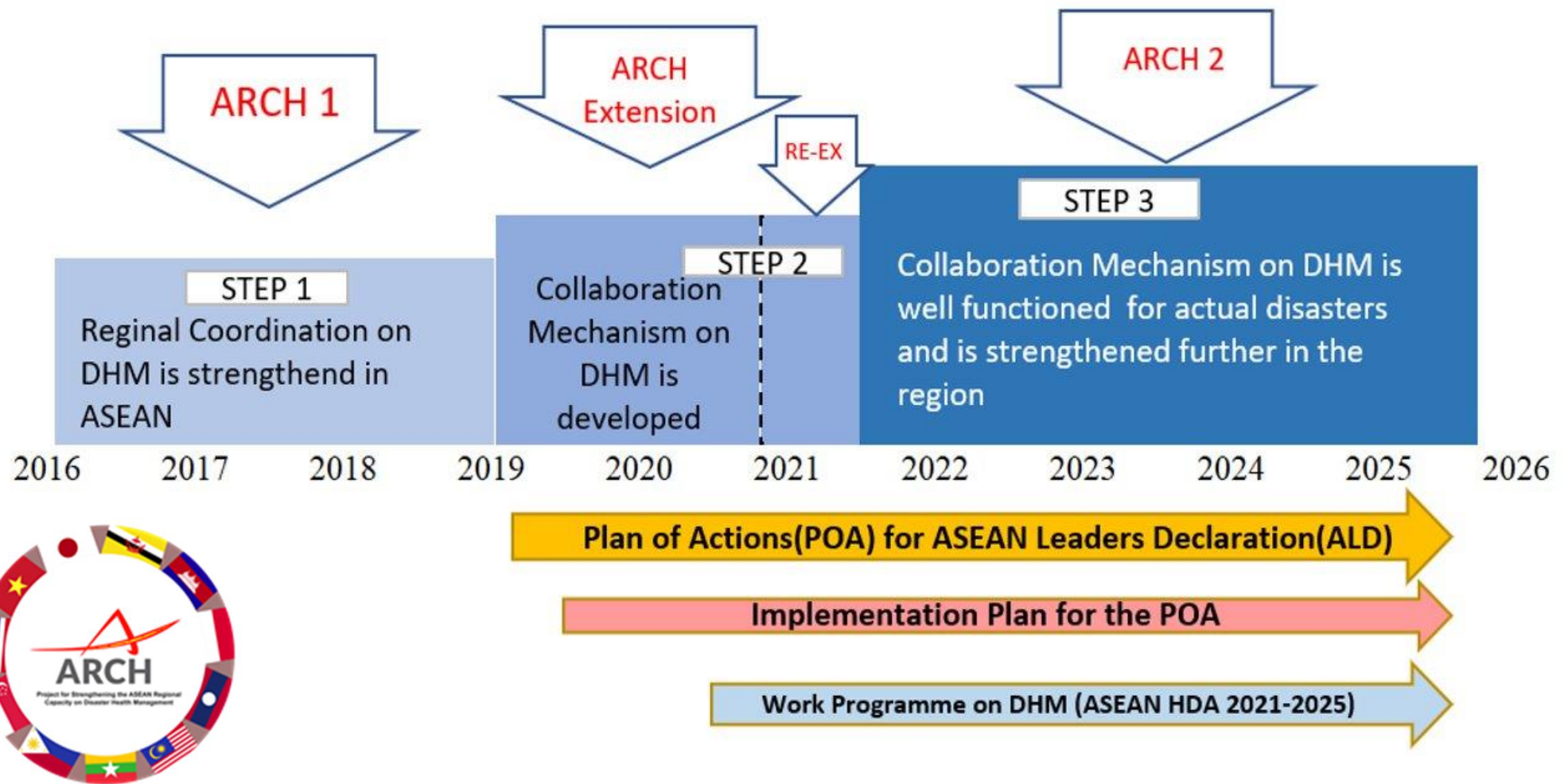


2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?



Project for Strengthening the ASEAN Regional Capacity on Disaster Health Management (ARCH Project)

Mid-Term Plan for Steps to ASEAN Collaboration Mechanism on DHM



2. How has ASEAN-Japan BOSAI cooperation developed?



Project for Strengthening the ASEAN Regional Capacity on Disaster Health Management (ARCH Project)

◆ Project Period

Phase 1+ Extension: July 2016 – December 2021

Phase 2: January 2022 – March 2026

◆ Project Purpose (Phase 2)

Regional capacity development on disaster health management in ASEAN

◆ Outputs (Phase 2)

1. Regional collaborative frameworks on disaster health management are strengthened.
2. Disaster health management frameworks/concepts are integrated into national and sub-national legal and regulatory framework in each AMS.
3. Knowledge management on disaster health management is enhanced.

◆ Activities (Phase 2)

- Human resource exchange, Mutual learning, Knowledge co-creation
- Development of the ASEAN Collective Measures to realize and effective emergency medical activities, etc.

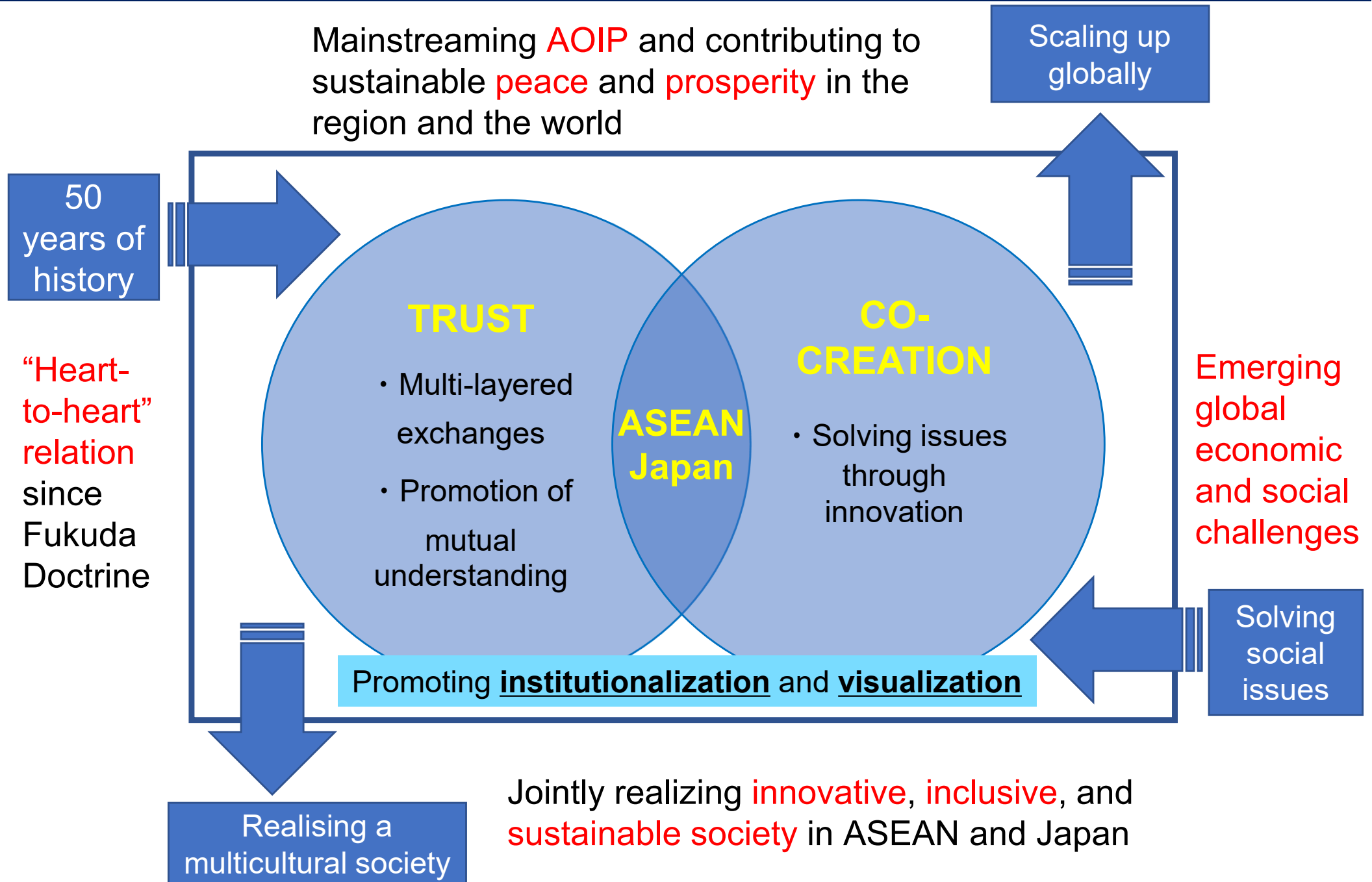


ARCH Plus Project is now being developed!



3. What are the next steps?

Co-Creation of Future with Trust between ASEAN-Japan



References

➤ ASEAN-Japan cooperation

- ASEAN-Japan Summit (10 October 2024) https://www.mofa.go.jp/a_o/rp/pageite_000001_00606.html
- Joint Vision Statement, Implementation Plan and Progress (10 October 2024) <https://www.mofa.go.jp/files/100737881.pdf>
- ASEAN-Japan Cooperation (Overview) (14 August 2024) <https://www.asean.emb-japan.go.jp/files/100711860.pdf>
- Addressing Global Challenges through the ASEAN-Japan Partnership (NIRA) (August 2024) https://english.nira.or.jp/papers/my_vision/2024/08/towards-an-asean-japan-partnership-for-the-21st-century.html#1

➤ Japan's support for ASEAN's Disaster Management

- Joint Statement of the first ASEAN-Japan Ministerial Meeting on Disaster Management (1st AMMDMR Plus Japan) (14 October 2021) https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Joint-Statement_1st-AMMDM-Plus-Japan_adopted-14-Oct-2021.pdf

➤ JAIF support to the AHA Centre

- JAIF Support for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance <https://jaif.asean.org/sector-brief/jaif-support-for-disaster-management/>
- JAIF Supports to the AHA Centre: Three Flagship Projects (Video, 5:00 minutes, 2023) <https://youtu.be/42nijtTpiY?si=wPJnb4P4XPivEcN0>
- The ACE-LEDMP Middle Level First Batch 2024 (Video, 7:09 minutes, 2024) https://youtu.be/rzmijGtUzWM?si=2qWDuRPS_IKb6rfe
- ASEAN-ERAT Level 2 Course on Rapid Assessment and Information Management (Video, 6:33 minutes, 2023) <https://youtu.be/ryuvQ1BhpC4?si=ZRcfC-kqINoaXJn5>

➤ JICA's support for ASEAN's Disaster Management

- JICA Signs Memorandum of Intent with The ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on disaster management (17 October 2023) <https://www.jica.go.jp/english/overseas/indonesia/information/press/2023/20231017.html>
- The Phase 2 Project for Strengthening the ASEAN Regional Capacity on Disaster Health Management (ARCH2) (1 January 2022 to 31 March 2026) <https://www.jica.go.jp/Resource/project/english/thailand/041/index.html>

➤ ASEAN's Disaster Management and AHA Centre

- The AHA Centre Profile (Video, 10:24 minutes, 2024) <https://youtu.be/U87bSQOprag?si=Tjwi6bZ0yJyFo9Bx>
- 20th Year Commemoration of the Indian Ocean Tsunami: Lessons Learned from Indonesia (Video, 10:18 minutes, 2024) https://youtu.be/ozlAP8sYdn4?si=DivETDro25Cbh_el